BETA GAMMA CHAPTER

CRESCENT

of

ALPHA GAMMA RHO

SPRING 1981

UNIVERSITY OF WISCONSIN-PLATTEVILLE

NO. 27

DR. DE NURE INITIATED



Noble Ruler John Towns presents Dr. DeNure with certificate of membership.

Dr. Charles L. DeNure, Dean of the College of Agriculture at U.W.-Platteville, was initiated into the brotherhood of Alpha Gamma Rho. The initiation ceremony took place on March 7, 1981 during the annual alumni meeting. The ceremony was conducted by the officers of Beta Gamma.

Brother DeNure is originally from a dairy farm in Lafayette County. He attended high school at South Wayne and was a member of the 1940 graduating class. After high school, Dr. DeNure began school at U.W.-Platteville, at that time known as the Platteville State Teachers College. He left after one year to enter the armed services as a member of the First Marines Division and served in the South Pacific.

Dr. DeNure returned to school at Platteville in February of 1946. He graduated with the class of 1948 and then spent several months teaching vocational agriculture at Boscobel, WI. From there, Brother DeNure went to Fleshing, Michigan where he taught for one year. The desire to live in his home state brought Dr. DeNure back to Oconto, Wisconsin where he started the high school's ag department. After three years in Oconto, Dr. DeNure returned to Platteville where he taught part-time at the local high school while also being employed by the university. In 1955, Brother DeNure began working full-time for the Wisconsin State College, Platteville, the title at that time for U.W.-Platteville.

During this period of teaching, Dr. DeNure received his Masters degree and his Ph.D. at Madison. In 1964, he became the head of the Department of Agriculture at Platteville and two years later when the Department of Agriculture was reorganized into the College of Agriculture, Brother DeNure became the first dean for the College of Agriculture.

While attending school, Dr. DeNure was involved with the Collegiate F.F.A. and the Philadelphian Society. Brother DeNure is an associate member of the Alpha Zeta honorary society. He has received the Honorary State Farmer Degree and the Honorary American Farmer Degree.

Brother DeNure has been very involved with the brothers of Alpha Gamma Rho since its beginning at U.W.-Platteville. He

first learned about Alpha Gamma Rho from Dr. Robert Campbell, the one person largely responsible for the existence of Alpha Gamma Rho on the Platteville campus.

The brothers of Beta Gamma know that they are always welcome to visit with Brother DeNure. Many times he has assisted us with pre-registration activities, our annual All Ag. Festival, and has kept us notified of potential rushees. This year we are sponsoring the Little Louie Showmanship Contest and we have received some valuable assistance from Dr. DeNure in making preparations.

Brother DeNure has stated that Alpha Gamma Rho's membership have traditionally been leaders within the College of Agriculture. We are certainly pleased to hear this and are always willing to support Dr. DeNure and the College of Agriculture. We are truly honored to have Dr. DeNure in our brotherhood. Congratulations Brother DeNure!



PLEDGE CLASSED RECOGNIZED



The Alpha and Nu pledge classes were recognized at this year's annual alumni banquet. Following are the members of the two pledge classes and what they've been up to since leaving school.

ALPHA

James Fanta - A 1971 grad, Jim spent two years in the army after leaving school. He then taught Vo-Ag in Mayville, WI for six years and also obtained his Masters at UW-Madison. Jim is currently working as an ag. agent for Dodge County. Jim and his wife, Kathy, have two children - Michelle and Tyler.

Tom Knauer - Another '71 grad, Tom also served in the army as a M.P. He later attended school at Champaign-Urbana where he received his Masters in Animal Science. Tom is currently employed by the Dept. of Ag. for the State of Wisconsin. He also raises purebred hogs in a farrow to finish operation. Tom is married to the former Marge Arnold. They have three children - Gary, Mark, and Sarah. The Knauer's currently reside in Avalon.

Michael Krutza - A 1972 graduate, Mike taught Vo-Ag in Green Bay for one year after leaving school. He then began work as a loan officer for PCA of Juneau. In 1977, Mike began work at the Farm Credit Banks in St. Paul in the Credit Reviews Dept. He has recently joined the Association Administration Dept. where he is a supervisor. Mike and his wife, the former Lori Hipenbecker, have a little girl. At this writing they were expecting a second child shortly.

Patrick Krutza - Also a 1972 grad, Pat has worked for PCA in Monroe since graduation. He is presently the Branch Manager in Monroe. Pat also has some interest in the family farm near Stevens Point. He and his wife, Gloria, have one child, Carrie Barbara.

Daniel Meyer - Since graduating in December of 1971, Dan has received his Masters in Ag. Engineering at Colorado State University and his Ph.D. in Ag. Engineering at UW-Madison. Dan began working as an extension ag. engineer last summer at Penn State University in livestock housing and environment areas. Dan and his wife have two children.

Michael Miller - Mike has been employed with PCA since graduating in 1971. He has served several different offices in Shullsburg, Monroe, and presently Janesville, where he is Branch Manager. Mike and his wife, Mary Jean, have two children, Nathan Michael and Bradley.

Michael Meyers - A 1970 graduate, Mike was involved with agricultural sales for a short time before joining PCA of Dodgeville, working at the Darlington office. In 1975, he began working for State National Bank in Platteville in the Ag lending department. In 1978, Mike entered the farm management business and is now

associated with Diversified Management Services at Madison. Mike and his wife, Colleen, have three children - Pat, Jim, and Brigid. They reside in Belmont.

Dale Pedersen - Brother Pedersen is a 1969 graduate. His hometown address is Manitowoc, WI. According to our records, Dale is living at Route 2, Antioch, IL and is employed with Pedersen Bros. Implement Co. His wife's name is Debbie.

Ronald Pribnow - A '71 grad, Ron began working with the Soil Conservation Service in Gays Mills after graduation. Several months later, he enlisted in the Army and spent three years there. He then returned to the S.C.S. in Beron, WI and later Green Bay. Presently he is living in Jefferson where he is employed as a district conservationist for the Soil Conservation Service. Ron's wife's name is Peggy and he has three step-children - Misty, Todd, and Mary Jo.

Danny Scholten - Another 1971 graduate, Danny worked as a Dairy and Livestock Agent in Sheboygan County for a short time before going to work as a County 4-H Agent in Columbia County. In June 1974, Danny became the Executive Director of the Headwaters Christian Youth, his present occupation. Danny was ordained to the ministry in August of 1980. He and his wife, Sue, have one daughter - Rachael, and are expecting another child in April.

James Timm - Jim is a 1971 graduate of UW-Platteville. He is currently farming at Route 4, Wisconsin Dells. He and his wife, Donna, have two children - Ernie and Amy.

Steven Windett - Steve graduated in 1970 and began working for Oscar Meyer as a cattle and hog buyer before going to work as an ag loan officer. He spent over six years in two different banks as a loan officer before starting his present job as a Commodity Broker for Blunt-Ellis-Loewi. Steve and his wife, Pat, have two children ages nine and three.



ATTENTION ALUMNI

DON'T GET LOST

Keep the chapter informed of all address changes!

NU

Timothy Becker - After leaving school, Tim has returned to Oshkosh, WI. Tim is married and he and his wife, Angie, are currently engaged in farming near Oshkosh.

Thomas Ferguson - Tom is a 1976 graduate from UW-Platteville. Since graduation, he has been dairy farming near Winslow, IL. Brother Ferguson was recently married to the former Debra Gerner on November 1, 1980. Congratulations, Tom!

Alan Johnson - Alan (A.J.) is a 1979 graduate. He is employed with Bancroft Dairy in Madison and is living in Waunakee. Alan has just recently gotten engaged to Nancy Vedan from Dane, WI.

James Kruger - Brother Kruger is a 1978 graduate. Jim is from Westfield and has returned there since graduation where he is now engaged in farming.

Dale Pertzborn - A 1977 grad, Dale continued his education at Madison where he received his Masters. He has been employed with Tri-State Breeders, first as a sales representative and currently as a herd analyst. Dale resides in Eau Claire.

AGR is Tomorrows Agriculture

Gary Ruegsegger: After graduating from Platteville in 1977, Gary has returned to Madison where he is presently working on his masters degree.

Steven Towns - Steve is a UW-Madison graduate and is married to Debi Bilhorn Towns. They have three children - Ben, Matt, and Carrie. Steve is employed in dairy farming with his father near Janesville, WI.

Daniel Wetherell - Dan is a 1976 graduate. After leaving school, Dan skipped the continent and spent two years in Ecuador, S.A. serving in the Peace Corps as a beef cattle extensionist. Upon his return, he began work with Babcock Swine near LaCrosse as an assistant production supervisor. He is currently the production supervisor.

Mark Yanke - Mark is a 1978 grad and has been employed by Ralston Purina since graduation. He is currently a district manager for Ralston and is located on the east side of the state. Mark and his wife, Peg, have one son - Bradley.

ALUMNI BANQUET - 1981





Francis Friar receives plaque from Mark Wienkes for his work as trasurer.

"Mom" Johnson visits with alumnus.

This year's banquet was held on March 7, 1981 in the Beaux Arts Room of the Student Center. Attendance was good with about 270 alumni, actives, and guests present. Everyone seemed to enjoy the banquet meal and the short program that followed. Music was provided by the "Best of Friends'' and was well received.

The Alpha & Nu pledge classes were

recognized at this year's banquet and presented with certificates. Brother Francis Friar received a plaque in recognition of his services as treasurer of the alumni corporation. The program ended with a short slide presentation that seemed to be enjoyed by all.

For those in attendance at the annual meeting, it was a very special one as Dr. Charles DeNure was initiated as a brother of Alpha Gamma Rho. He certainly deserved the honor.

The Building Fund Program was also reviewed at the meeting. We currently have over \$10,000 cash paid as part of the fund drive. Over \$10,000 more has been pledged. This fund drive is very important to Beta Gamma's continued success. The house is reaching a point where more and more repairs and replacements are necessary. With a successful fund drive, we can ensure Beta Gamma's high standards. If you are able to contribute to the fund drive, here are some of the benefits.

• For a payment of \$400 or more, Beta Gamma membership dues are paid up for life and a free meal for alumni and spouse is provided at the 1982 banquet. • For a payment of \$300 or more, 15

years paid-up dues and a free meal for alumni and spouse at the 1982 banquet.

- For a payment of \$200 or more, meal for alumni and spouse at the 1982 banquet.
- For a payment of \$100 or more, meal for alumni at the 1982 banquet.
- At least \$200 of the total pledge must be paid by the year 1982 to be eligible for a free banquet meal.
- A donation of \$100 must be paid in

If you are able to assist in any way, please contact the chapter. The active chapter plans to pull their share, also. We intend to keep this fund drive an ongoing one where everyone can eventually contribute and have a part in Beta Gamma's continued success.

ALUMNI BOARD OF DIRECTORS

President	. Dave Bohnhoff
Vice President	
Secretary	uck Rasmussen
Director	Jeff Key
Director	Dale Mondloch
Director	Kim Viesselman
Director	Bill Von Rueden



AGR means **ALUMNI**

FRIAR RESIGNS

Brother Francis Friar who has been serving Beta Gamma as treasurer for the alumni association is resigning from this position effective July 1, 1981. Brother Friar has devoted a great deal of time as treasurer for the past three years and his assistance has been greatly appreciated.

Francis has stated that he has received a lot of help from his wife and she also deserves a big thank you. The position of treasurer is a busy one, but Brother Friar has never been one to complain about the work load. Brother Rick Kuhle will be taking over the position of treasurer and is sure to receive a great deal of assistance from Francis while learning how the treasurer's position operates.

NOBLE RULER'S REPORT



Hi! How's everyone doing? Good I hope. First of all I'd like to thank all the alumni who made it back for this year's alumni banquet. No matter what the distance traveled, plans cancelled or whatever was incurred, once you were back at Beta Gamma and saw everyone, it was worth all the trouble. I feel it was a fantastic weekend. I received many compliments to that effect. Obviously, there was much work done and I appreciate the active chapter's help. Thanks. For those of you who couldn't make it, we missed you and hope you will make plans for next year's banquet as we celebrate the tenth anniversary of Beta Gamma becoming a national chapter of Alpha Gamma Rho. I'd like to thank the Alumni Board of Directors for their past help to us in the active chapter and wish also to congratulate the new board members on their election to their new jobs.

At this time, I would like to congratulate Brother Charles DeNure on his initiation into our brotherhood. He is well deserving of the honor. He has helped us out in many ways over the years and certainly deserves recognition. Once again, congratulations Brother DeNure, glad to have you aboard.

The weekend prior to alumni banquet

some officers went to the officer's training seminar in Kirksville, Missouri at the Beta Iota chapter. It's a new house due to the fire the chapter house had a couple years ago. Terry McMahon, Ken Gibson, Keith Mulder, Eric Trapp, and advisor Dan Adams accompanied myself down to Kirksville. The brotherhood was strong there as many new acquaintances were made while a few old ones were renewed. The host chapter did a good job and the seminar was quite helpful and moreover, a good time was had by all.

Things are running smoothly here at the house. There is a good list of officers who are doing a very commendable job. The



active chapter did a good job selecting these people and have been very supportive of them since their installation in late January. The spring rush was successful as we now have eight pledges. I hope that we as brothers, they as pledges, and other possible pledges consider all the advantages that Alpha Gamma Rho has to offer. As I was telling someone the other day, if only the rushees as well as ourselves could just have the foresight to look down the road to career opportunities, an ever present "WELCOME" mat here in Platteville and across the nation, close lifetime friends, and a deep down pride of belonging to something as meaningful as Alpha Gamma Rho; there would be no doubt in anyone's minds of the benefits of Alpha Gamma Rho.

We, at Beta Gamma, are continuing our search for a housemother. You, as alumni, know the benefits of a housemother program and we, as actives, also know after going without one for this year. Please help us out while we are on the search.

Well, take care everyone and most of all, keep in touch.

> Fraternally, John Towns



Scholastics

This past fall semester was a good one scholastically for the brothers of Beta Gamma. Our traditional steak and beans supper saw many brothers eating steak as our overall gradepoint was a respectable 2.72.

The active earning the highest gradepoint was Terry McMahon with a 3.61. Dave Martin obtained a 3.67 to lead the fall pledge class and Brother Eric Trapp had the most improved gradepoint for the active chapter. All received scholarships for their efforts.

We are quite pleased that we were able to obtain a good gradepoint with the many activities that the brothers are constantly involved in. Hopefully this semester we can do even better!

New Officers

Noble RulerJohn Towns
1st Vice Noble Ruler Ken Gibson
2nd Vice Noble RulerRon Keil
Alumni Secretary Terry McMahon
Secretary Bob Janes
TreasurerKeith Mulder
House Manager Eric Trapp
Commissary Manager Kerry Henning
Chaplain
UsherGreg Raupp
ReporterVern Pierce

Lost Brothers

The following brothers are lost according to our records. Anyone knowing their whereabouts, please inform the chapter. Last known addresses are: James Salesman

3905 W. Wright St. Milwaukee, WI 53210 Randy Williams 825 Kennedy Court Fennimore, WI 53809 Thomas Pederson 6080 Scarlet Leaf Germantown, TN 38138

Robert Ratzburg 3225 Coward Drive Racine, WI 53404



SNO-DIN

This year's Sno-Din activities took place during the week of January 25th-31st. Although we were lacking in snow for the various activities, we made up for that with a great deal of enthusiasm on the part of the brothers of Alpha Gamma Rho. Beta Gamma participated in almost every event and we ended up second overall for Greek competition.

Several brothers and Rho-Mates served on this year's Sno-Din committee. They were Terry McMahon, Ron Keil, Tim Mueller, Keith Mulder, Dave Jelle, Gregg Raupp, Suzanne Muhlenbeck, and Karen Voss. Our sweetheart, Nancy Krahn, represented Alpha Gamma Rho well as our Sno-Mate.

STARTING OVER AGAIN!

That's right brothers! Beta Gamma has seen twenty-four pledge classes go through their pledging periods and is now starting over again with the Alpha Alpha pledge class. This semester's pledge class consists of eight fine young men who are eager to become active members of Alpha Gamma Rho. Beta Gamma's newest pledges are:

Jeffery Ahsinger - Jeff is a freshman from Rhinelander, WI. He is majoring in Pre-Vet and hopes to become a large animal veterinarian someday. Jeff is interested in water skiing and "just having a good time."

James Hurlbert - Jim is from Monroe, WI. He is a sophomre transfer student from Madison and is majoring in Ag. Economics. Jim's interests lie with farming.

Charles Johnson - Chuck is from Sycamore, IL. He is a freshman and is majoring in Ag. Mechanization. Chuck's hobbies are "anything constructive that I can do with my hands, for example, woodworking or mechanics." Chuck works part-time for Brother Mike Martz of Rewey, WI.

Mark McMahon - Mark is a freshman majoring in Technical Ag. He hails from Lancaster, WI. Mark's plans after graduation are to farm. He enjoys slow pitch softball, bow hunting, canoeing, and horseback riding for hobbies. In case you were wondering, Mark is the brother of John, Kevin, and Terry McMahon (all of them A.G.R.'s from Beta Gamma).

Joel Mulder - Joel is a freshman from Waupun, WI. He is an Agribusiness major and is interested in bowling, car driving, and snowmobiling for hobbies. Joel is the son of Bernard and Beverly Mulder.

Don Pagenkopf - Don is another Lancaster native. He is majoring in Ag. Education. At the present time, Don's interests lie in farming for a career.

Larry Prem - Larry is from Loganville, WI. He is a freshman majoring in Ag. Mechanization. Larry is very active in bowling and enjoys hunting, fishing, and snowmobiling.

Antonio Blanco Rosales - Antonio is a graduate student from Honduras. He has a degree in Agronomy and is presently working on his masters in Ag. Mechanization. Antonio has been in the United States for about a year. He came to Platteville through the Ag. Extension Department. Some of Antonio's interests are soccer, volleyball, and the rodeo circuit.

Well, there they are. The Alpha Alpha's! We wish them the best of luck and hope that their interest in Alpha Gamma Rho remains with them forever.

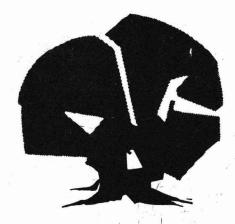


The AlphaAlpha's. (Front row - left to right) Lerry Prem, Joel Mulder, Mark McMahon. (Back row - left to right) Don Pagenkopf, Jess Ahsingers, Antonio Blanco Rosales, Jim Hurlburt, and Charles Johnson.

RUSH

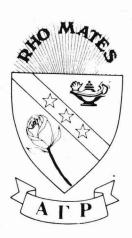
Rushing has been going quite well for the brothers of Beta Gamma. Ken Gibson, our rush chairman, has some new ideas that we plan to use. One of these is to plan a weekend in late spring where high school seniors can visit the campus and the chapter house. We plan to give them a tour of the university and introduce them to various faculty members.

One area that we would like to improve on is more alumni involvement in the rushing of new brothers. If any alumni know of potential rushees that plan on attending Platteville, please make an effort to let them know about Alpha Gamma Rho. Your assistance is always appreciated.



A GOOD THING GROWING

RHO-MATE PLEDGES



This semester we are also pledging five new Rhomates. The young women that are working to become a part of Alpha Gamma Rho are Jodi Martz, Kris Nelson, Deb Fisher, Julie Berg, and Beth Clark.

These young ladies seen very excited to be involved with Alpha Gamma Rho and are currently busy getting interviews and learning about our fraternity's history. Their pledge trainers are Ken Gibson and Mark Keesey. We wish them the best.

Down

The

with

Hatch

CUPID'S CORNER



The arrows have been flying lately and several brothers are getting ready to take the biggest step of their lives as they prepare for their wedding days. Here are some of the weddings that are coming up soon.

April 11 - Brother Dan Dreis and Rho-Mate Rose Holder will be married at 3:30 p.m. in the Linn United Presbyterian Church in Lake Geneva, WI. Reception following in Darien. All AGR's and Rho-Mates are cordially invited.

June 6 - Brother Larry Voigts and Rho-Mate Kimberly Cox will take their wedding vows at 1:00 p.m at the United Methodist Church in Apple River, IL. The reception will follow at the Park House. All AGR's and Rho-Mates are welcome to attend.

Several other brothers are well on their ways to the married life. They have taken the awesome step and have gotten themselves engaged. Those taking this giant step are:

- Brother Pete Degraf engaged to Barbara Kelly. A May 16th wedding is being planned.
- Brother Alan Johnson is engaged to Nancy Vedan from Dane, WI. No date has been set as of this time.
- Brother David Jelle engaged to Connie Schulz, Brooklyn, WI. At this time, plans are for a Fall 1982 wedding.

Special Bulletin!!!

Several weeks ago, a masked intruder invaded the house and left his mark on several brothers. The unknown assailant was armed with a black felt tip pen and left his mark in the form of mustaches on the faces of the sleeping brothers.

The intruder was surprised by a waking brother but managed to escape before being identified. Since that time, guards have been posted around the clock and the incident has not reoccurred.

Anyone having any information on the identity of this culprit is asked to contact the house. A reward is being offered.

Alumni Secretary Report

I am writing this report with memories of the 1981 alumni banquet fresh in mid. A great deal of work on the part of many people was put into the preparations for this year's banquet. I certainly appreciated the fine assistance received and am glad so many alumni were able to return.

This year we decided to put together a short slide program in hopes of reminding those present of their college days and how Alpha Gamma Rho played a part. While working on this slide program with several other brothers, I realized how many people have been a part of Beta Gamma's short history. We are growing in numbers with over 210 alumni from this chapter, but we are still a close knit group.

If you were unable to return to this year's banquet, make plans now for the tenth anniversary banquet on March 27th, 1982. Next year's banquet will also be at the Student Center and plans are being made to make it the best banquet ever! If Alpha Gamma Rho meant anything to you in your undergraduate days, then please make a special effort to attend this banquet. Please don't lose contact with the active chapter.

As I close, I urge all alumni to keep the chapter informed of any address changes. It is vital to our fraternity's future to keep in contact and work together not just as alumni and actives, but as one group - Brothers of Alpha Gamma Rho!

Fraternally, Terry A. McMahon



Alpha Gamma Rho Building Better Men!



John and Nancy Meyers have announced the birth of a son, Jered Michael, on June 24, 1980.

Listed in the last Crescent were:

Bradley Kenneth Yanke, born on October 8, 1980. The proud parents are Mark and Peg Yanke.

David William Heimerdinger, son of Earl and Cindy Heimerdinger, was born on October 31, 1980.

Important Dates and Events

July 24-26SUMMER RETREAT at Dave Bohnhoff's place, Plymouth, Wi. Make plans now! Details and directions in next newsletter!!

March 27, 198210th ANNIVERSARY celebration of BETA GAMMA-ALPHA GAMMA RHO!!! Remember this date and reserve it on your calendars as THE day to return to Platteville as we continue to show our lasting brotherhood!

Dates for the following events are unknown at this time, but try to make plans on attending these activities. The men of ALPHA GAMMA RHO plan on meeting as a group at these different events. Try to be there!

Farm Progress Days. Try to meet with the brothers of Alpha Gamma Rho at noon of the middle day of the events. Location - UW-Platteville Booth.

Dairy Expo. Usually held early in October at the Colliseum in Madison. Plan to meet with fellow brothers on Friday in the main lobby.

Pork Congress. Usually held early in the year at the Holiday Inn South in Madison. Plan to meet on Saturday at noon in the main lobby.

Cattle Congress. Also held early in the year at the Holiday Inn in Madison. Plan to meet on Saturday noon in the main lobby.

BROTHERS, let's start a tradition of getting together at these events. It's a good chance to get better acquainted with one another and to continue lasting friendships. Hope to see you there!

CHAPTER ACTIVITIES



Brother Deppe receives a new paint job at Sno-Din.



A few of the boys "hamming" it up and having fun!



1981 Executive Council



Brothers Bohnhoff, Eddy, and Kilbride enjoy themselves at banquet.



Brother Herzberg does it all at the 1981 Alumni Banquet.



Brothers Friar, Jerret, and Rasmussen taking a break.

Educational Foundation of Alpha Gamma Rho NATIONAL HEADQUARTERS FUND

I wish to make the following 4-year pledge. Total amount contributed will be:

(check one)

Order of Sleeter Bull \$5,000 Order of the Crescent \$1,000 Order of the Sickle \$ 500 Founder Member 100 Other gift (specify)



Please remind me during . each year. (Month) Date

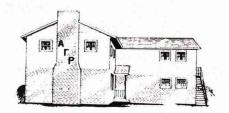
Signature Street

Chapter State

A GREAT RELATIONSHIP

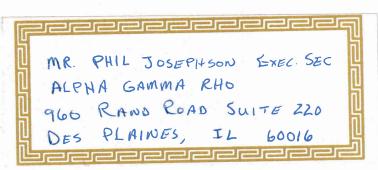


ЛЕ <u> </u>	CLASS					
OCCUPATION	FIRM			FIRM		
DRESS						
MMENTS ON	ACTIVITIES SINCE GR	ADUATION AND	ON PRESENT OCC	JPATION:		
					·	
3 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1						
		-		The state of the s		
William Control		1		The state of the s		



Alpha Gamma Rho 845 W. Madison St. Platteville, WI 53818 FIRST-CLASS MAIL
U. S. POSTAGE
PAID
PLATTEVILLE, WI 53818
PERMIT NO. 4

APR 6 1991



ADDRESS CORRECTION REQUESTED